

Series LFII Residential 4.9 K-factor Concealed Pendent Sprinkler Flat Plate, Wet Pipe and Dry Pipe Systems

IMPORTANT

Refer to *Technical Data Sheet TFP2300* for warnings pertaining to regulatory and health information.

Always refer to *Technical Data Sheet TFP700* for the "INSTALLER WARNING" that provides cautions with respect to handling and installation of sprinkler systems and components. Improper handling and installation can permanently damage a sprinkler system or its components and cause the sprinkler to fail to operate in a fire situation or cause it to operate prematurely.

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General Description

The TYCO Series LFII Residential 4.9K Concealed Pendent Sprinklers (TY3596) are decorative, fusible solder sprinklers, available in both ordinary 160°F (71°C) and intermediate 212°F (100°C) temperature rated configurations. They are designed for use in residential occupancies such as homes, apartments, dormitories, and hotels.

The cover plate assembly conceals the sprinkler operating components above the ceiling. The flat profile of the

cover plate provides the optimum aesthetically appealing sprinkler design. In addition, the concealed design of the Series LFII Residential Concealed Pendent Sprinklers provides 1/2 in. (12,7 mm) vertical adjustment. This adjustment provides a measure of flexibility when cutting fixed sprinkler drops.

The Series LFII Residential Concealed Pendent Sprinklers are intended for use in the following scenarios:

- Wet and dry pipe residential sprinkler systems for one and two family dwellings and mobile homes per NFPA 13D
- Wet and dry pipe residential sprinkler systems for residential occupancies up to and including four stories in height per NFPA 13R
- Wet and dry pipe sprinkler systems for the residential portions of any occupancy per NFPA 13

The Series LFII Residential Concealed Pendent Sprinklers have been designed with heat sensitivity and water distribution characteristics proven to help in the control of residential fires and to improve the chance for occupants to escape or be evacuated.

The Series LFII Residential Concealed Pendent Sprinklers (TY3596) are shipped with a Disposable Protective Cap. The Protective Cap is temporarily removed for installation, and then it can be replaced to help protect the sprinkler while the ceiling is being installed or finished. The tip of the Protective Cap can also be used to mark the center of the ceiling hole into the plaster board, ceiling tiles, and so on, by gently pushing the ceiling product against the Protective Cap. When the ceiling installation is complete the Protective Cap is removed and the Cover Plate Assembly is installed.

Dry Pipe System Application

The 160°F (71°C) temperature rated Series LFII Residential Concealed Pendent Sprinklers offer a laboratory approved option for designing dry pipe residential sprinkler systems, whereas, most residential sprinklers are laboratory approved for wet systems only.



Through extensive testing, it has been determined that the number of design sprinklers (hydraulic design area) for the Series LFII Residential Concealed Pendent Sprinklers need not be increased over the number of design sprinklers (hydraulic design area) as specified for wet pipe sprinkler systems, as is accustomed for density/area sprinkler systems designed per NFPA 13.

Consequently, the Series LFII Residential Concealed Pendent Sprinklers offer the features of non-water filled pipe in addition to not having to increase the number of design sprinklers (hydraulic design area) for systems designed to NFPA 13, 13D, or 13R.

NOTICE

The Series LFII Residential Concealed Pendent Sprinklers (TY3596) described herein must be installed and maintained in compliance with this document and with the applicable standards of the NATIONAL FIRE PROTECTION ASSOCIATION (NFPA), in addition to the standards of any authorities having jurisdiction. Failure to do so may impair the performance of these devices.

The owner is responsible for maintaining their fire protection system and devices in proper operating condition. Contact the installing contractor or product manufacturer with any questions.

Sprinkler Identification Number (SIN)

TY3596

Technical Data

Approvals

UL and C-UL Listed
NYC Approved under MEA 44-03-E-2NSF
Certified to all requirements of NSF/ANSI 61
Australian WaterMark Certified

The TYCO Series LFII Residential Concealed Pendent Sprinklers are Listed only when installed with LFII Concealed Cover Plates having factory-applied finishes.

Sprinklers and Cover Plates are separately ordered. See the Ordering Procedure section for more information.

Maximum Working Pressure

175 psi (12,1 bar)

Discharge Coefficient

$K=4.9 \text{ GPM/psi}^{1/2}$ (70,6 LPM/bar^{1/2})

Temperature Rating

Ordinary

160°F (71°C) Sprinkler/
139°F (59°C) Cover Plate

NOTE: Maximum Ambient Ceiling Temperature for the ordinary temperature configuration is 100°F (38°C)

Intermediate*

212°F (100°C) Sprinkler/
165°F (74°C) Cover Plate

*For wet pipe systems only

NOTE: Maximum Ambient Ceiling Temperature for the intermediate temperature configuration is 150°F (65°C)

Vertical Adjustment

1/2 in. (12,7 mm)

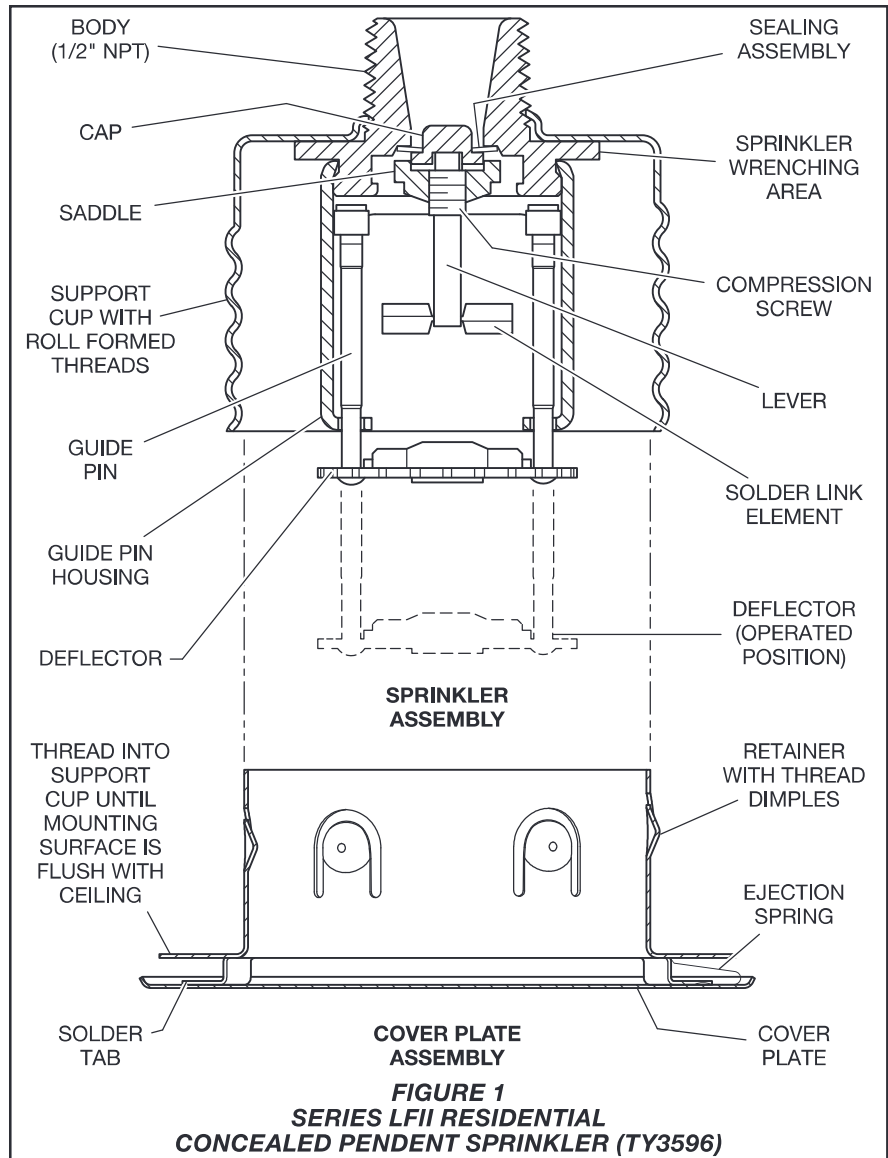
Finishes

See the Ordering Procedure section

Physical Characteristics

Body	Brass
Cap	Bronze
Saddle	Brass
Sealing Assembly	Beryllium Nickel w/TEFLON
Soldered Link Halves	Nickel
Lever	Bronze
Compression Screw	Brass
Deflector	Copper or Brass
Guide Pin Housing	Bronze
Guide Pins	Stainless Steel or Bronze
Support Cup	Steel
Cover Plate	Copper/Brass**
Retainer	Copper
Cover Plate Ejection Spring	Stainless Steel

** Brass Cover Plate is offered for Intermediate Temperature 165°F (74°C) only.



Operation

When exposed to heat from a fire, the Cover Plate, which is normally soldered to the Retainer at three points, falls away to expose the sprinkler assembly. At this point the Deflector supported by the Arms drops down to its operated position. The fusible link of the sprinkler assembly is comprised of two link halves that are soldered together with a thin layer of solder. When the rated temperature is reached, the solder melts and the two link-halves separate allowing the sprinkler to activate and flow water.

Design Criteria

The TYCO Series LFII Residential Concealed Pendent Sprinklers (TY3596) are UL and C-UL Listed for installation in accordance with this section.

Note: When conditions exist that are outside the scope of the provided criteria, refer to the Residential Sprinkler Design Guide TFP490 for the manufacturer's recommendations that may be acceptable to the authority having jurisdiction.

Maximum Coverage Area ¹ ft x ft (m x m)	Maximum Spacing ft (m)	WET PIPE SYSTEM Minimum Flow and Residual Pressure ^{2,3}				
		Temp. Rating 160°F (71°C), 212°F (100°C)		Deflector to Ceiling	Installation Type	Minimum Spacing ft (m)
		Flow GPM (LPM)	Pressure psi (bar)			
12 x 12 (3,7 x 3,7)	12 (3,7)	13 (49,2)	7,0 (0,48)	Smooth Ceilings 7/8 to 1-1/8 in. Beamed Ceilings per NFPA 13D or 13R, or 13. Installed in beam 7/8 to 1-1/8 in. below bottom of beam	Concealed	8 (2,4)
14 x 14 (4,3 x 4,3)	14 (4,3)	13 (49,2)	7,0 (0,48)			
16 x 16 (4,9 x 4,9)	16 (4,9)	13 (49,2)	7,0 (0,48)			
18 x 18 (5,5 x 5,5)	18 (5,5)	17 (64,3)	12,0 (0,83)			
20 x 20 (6,1 x 6,1)	20 (6,1)	20 (75,7)	16,7 (1,15)			

Notes:

- For coverage area dimensions less than or between those indicated, use the minimum required flow for the next highest coverage area for which hydraulic design criteria are stated.
- Requirement is based on minimum flow in GPM (LPM) from each sprinkler. The associated residual pressures are calculated using the nominal K-factor. See Hydraulic Design under the Design Criteria section.
- For NFPA 13 residential applications, the greater of 0.1 GPM/ft² over the design area or the flow in accordance with the criteria in this table must be used.

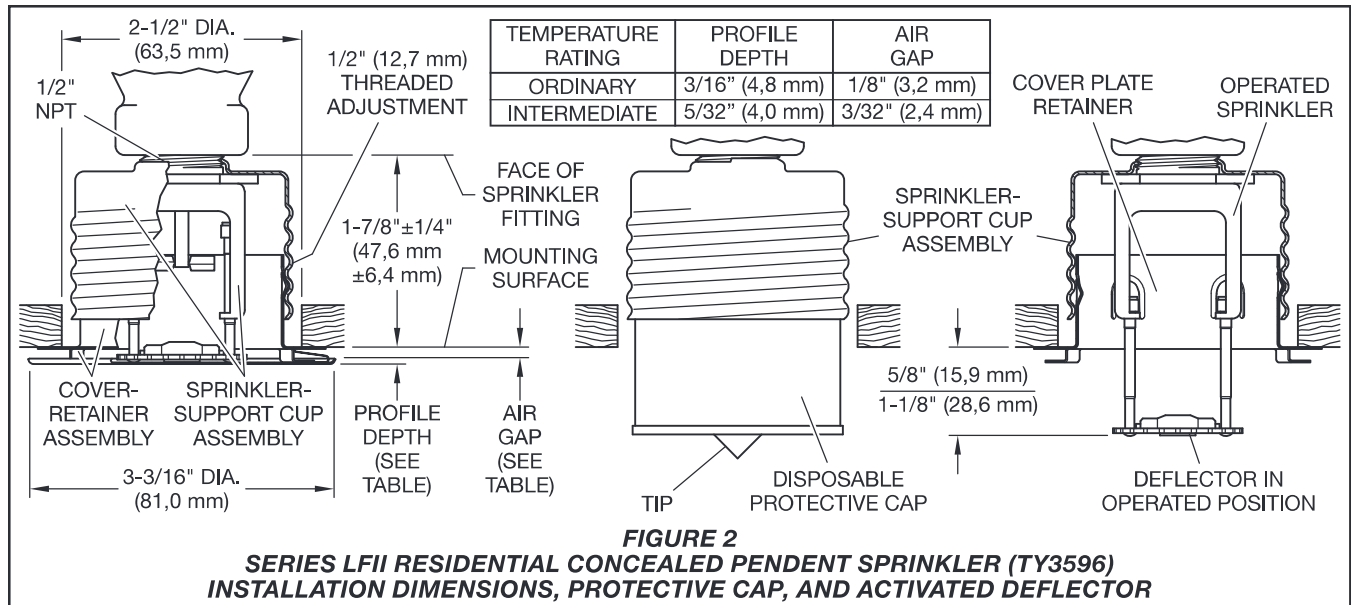
TABLE A
WET PIPE SYSTEM
SERIES LFII RESIDENTIAL 4.9 K-FACTOR FLAT PLATE CONCEALED PENDENT SPRINKLER (TY3596)
NFPA 13D, 13R, AND 13 HYDRAULIC DESIGN CRITERIA

Maximum Coverage Area ¹ ft x ft (m x m)	Maximum Spacing ft (m)	DRY PIPE SYSTEM Minimum Flow and Residual Pressure ^{2,3}				
		Ordinary Temp. Rating 160°F (71°C)		Deflector to Ceiling	Installation Type	Minimum Spacing ft (m)
		Flow GPM (LPM)	Pressure psi (bar)			
12 x 12 (3,7 x 3,7)	12 (3,7)	13 (49,2)	7,0 (0,48)	Smooth Ceilings 7/8 to 1-1/8 in. Beamed Ceilings per NFPA 13D or 13R, or 13. Installed in beam 7/8 to 1-1/8 in. below bottom of beam	Concealed	8 (2,4)
14 x 14 (4,3 x 4,3)	14 (4,3)	14 (53,0)	8,2 (0,57)			
16 x 16 (4,9 x 4,9)	16 (4,9)	15 (56,8)	9,4 (0,65)			
18 x 18 (5,5 x 5,5)	18 (5,5)	18 (68,1)	13,5 (0,93)			
20 x 20 (6,1 x 6,1)	20 (6,1)	21 (79,5)	18,4 (1,27)			

Notes:

- For coverage area dimensions less than or between those indicated, use the minimum required flow for the next highest coverage area for which hydraulic design criteria are stated.
- Requirement is based on minimum flow in GPM (LPM) from each sprinkler. The associated residual pressures are calculated using the nominal K-factor. See Hydraulic Design under the Design Criteria section.
- For NFPA 13 residential applications, the greater of 0.1 GPM/ft² over the design area or the flow in accordance with the criteria in this table must be used.

TABLE B
DRY PIPE SYSTEM
SERIES LFII RESIDENTIAL 4.9 K-FACTOR FLAT PLATE CONCEALED PENDENT (TY3596)
NFPA 13D, 13R, AND 13 HYDRAULIC DESIGN CRITERIA



System Types

Per the UL and C-UL Listing, the 160°F (71°C) and 212°F (100°C) LFII Residential Concealed Pendent Sprinklers may be utilized in wet pipe systems. Only the 160°F (71°C) LFII Residential Concealed Pendent Sprinklers may be utilized in dry pipe systems, per the UL and C-UL Listing.

Refer to Technical Data Sheet TFP485 about the use of residential sprinklers in residential dry pipe systems.

Ceiling Types

Smooth flat horizontal, beamed, or sloped in accordance with NFPA 13D, 13R, or 13 as applicable.

Hydraulic Design (NFPA 13D and 13R)

For systems designed to NFPA 13D or NFPA 13R, the minimum required sprinkler flow rates are given in Tables A and B as a function of temperature rating and the maximum allowable coverage areas.

The sprinkler flow rate is the minimum required discharge from each of the total number of "design sprinklers" as specified in NFPA 13D or NFPA 13R. The number of "design sprinklers" specified in NFPA 13D and 13R for wet pipe systems is to be applied when designing dry pipe systems.

Hydraulic Design (NFPA 13)

For systems designed to NFPA 13, the number of design sprinklers is to be the four most hydraulically demanding sprinklers. The minimum required discharge from each of the four sprinklers is to be the greater of the following:

- The flow rates given in Tables A and B as a function of temperature rating and the maximum allowable coverage area

- A minimum discharge of 0.1 GPM/ft² over the design area comprised of the four most hydraulically demanding sprinklers for actual coverage areas protected by the four sprinklers

The number of design sprinklers specified in NFPA 13 for wet pipe systems is to be applied when designing dry pipe systems.

Dry Pipe System Water Delivery

When using the Series LFII Residential Concealed Pendent Sprinklers in dry pipe sprinkler systems, the time for water delivery must not exceed 15 seconds for the most remote operating sprinkler.

Obstruction to Water Distribution

Sprinklers are to be located in accordance with the obstruction rules of NFPA 13D, 13R, and 13 as applicable for residential sprinklers as well as with the obstruction criteria described within the Technical Data Sheet TFP490.

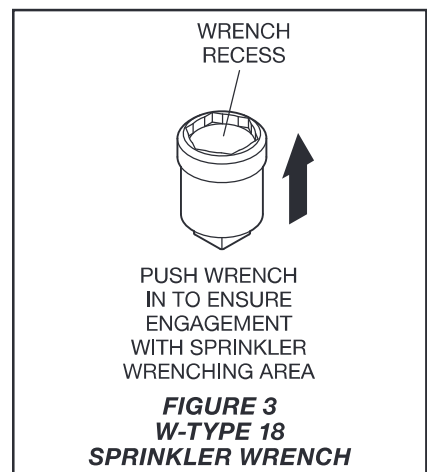
Operational Sensitivity

The sprinklers are to be installed relative to the ceiling mounting surface as shown in Figure 2.

Sprinkler Spacing

The minimum spacing between sprinklers is 8 ft (2,4 m). The maximum spacing between sprinklers cannot exceed the length of the coverage area (see Table A or B) being hydraulically calculated, for example, maximum 12 ft for a 12 ft x 12 ft coverage area, or 20 ft for a 20 ft x 20 ft coverage area.

The Series LFII must not be used in applications where the air pressure above the ceiling is greater than that below. Down drafts through the Support Cup could delay sprinkler operation in a fire situation.



Installation

The TYCO Series LFII Residential Concealed Pendent Sprinklers (TY3596) must be installed in accordance with this section.

General Instructions

Damage to the fusible Link Assembly during installation can be avoided by handling the sprinkler by the support cup only. Therefore, do not apply pressure to the fusible Link Assembly.

A 1/2 in. NPT sprinkler joint should be obtained with a minimum to maximum torque of 7 to 14 lb-ft (9,5 to 19,0 N·m). Higher levels of torque may distort the sprinkler inlet with consequent leakage or impairment of the sprinkler.

Do not attempt to compensate for insufficient adjustment in the Cover Plate Assembly by under- or over-tightening the Sprinkler. Readjust the position of the sprinkler fitting to suit.

Step 1. The sprinkler must only be installed in the pendent position and with the centerline of the sprinkler perpendicular to the mounting surface.

Step 2. Remove the Protective Cap.

Step 3. With pipe thread sealant applied to the pipe threads, and using the W-Type 18 Wrench shown in Figure 3, install and tighten the Sprinkler/ Support Cup Assembly into the fitting. The W-Type 18 Wrench will accept a 1/2 in. ratchet drive.

Step 4. Replace the Protective Cap by pushing it upwards until it bottoms out against the Support Cup. The Protective Cap helps prevent damage to the Deflector and Guide Pins during ceiling installation and/or during application of the finish coating of the ceiling. It may also be used to locate the center of the clearance hole by gently pushing the ceiling material against the center point of the Cap.

Note: *As long as the protective Cap remains in place, the system is considered to be "Out Of Service."*

Step 5. After the ceiling has been completed with the 2-1/2 in. (63 mm) diameter clearance hole and in preparation for installing the Cover Plate Assembly, remove and discard the Protective Cap, and verify that the Deflector moves up and down freely.

If the sprinkler has been damaged and the Deflector does not move up and down freely, replace the entire sprinkler assembly. Do not attempt to modify or repair a damaged sprinkler.

Step 6. Push on the Cover Plate Assembly until its flange comes in contact with the ceiling.

Do not continue to push on the Cover Plate Assembly such that it lifts a ceiling panel out of its normal position.

If the Cover Plate Assembly cannot be engaged with the Mounting Cup or the Cover Plate Assembly cannot be engaged sufficiently to contact the ceiling, the Sprinkler Fitting must be repositioned.

Care and Maintenance

The TYCO Series LFII Residential Concealed Pendent Sprinklers (TY3596) must be maintained and serviced in accordance with this section.

Before closing a fire protection system main control valve for maintenance work on the fire protection system which it controls, permission to shut down the affected fire protection system must be obtained from the proper authorities and all personnel

who may be affected by this action must be notified.

Absence of a Cover Plate may delay the sprinkler operation in a fire situation.

When properly installed, there is an air gap between the lip of the Cover Plate and the ceiling. The Ordinary Temperature Cover Plate assembly has a nominal 1/8 in. (3,2 mm) air gap. The Intermediate Temperature Cover Plate has a nominal 3/32 (2,4 mm) air gap, as shown in Figure 2. This air gap is necessary for proper operation of the sprinkler by allowing heat flow from a fire to pass below and above the Cover Plate to help assure appropriate release of the Cover Plate in a fire situation. If the ceiling is to be repainted after the installation of the Sprinkler, care must be exercised to ensure that the new paint does not seal off any of the air gap.

Factory painted Cover Plates must not be repainted. They should be replaced, if necessary, by factory painted units. Non-factory applied paint may adversely delay or prevent sprinkler operation in the event of a fire.

Do not pull the Cover Plate relative to the Enclosure. Separation may result.

Sprinklers which are found to be leaking or exhibiting visible signs of corrosion must be replaced.

Automatic sprinklers must never be painted, plated, coated, or otherwise altered after leaving the factory. Modified or over heated sprinklers must be replaced.

Care must be exercised to avoid damage before, during, and after installation. Sprinklers damaged by dropping, striking, wrench twist/slippage, or the like, must be replaced.

The owner is responsible for the inspection, testing, and maintenance of their fire protection system and devices in compliance with this document, as well as with the applicable standards of the NATIONAL FIRE PROTECTION ASSOCIATION, for example, NFPA 25, in addition to the standards of any other authorities having jurisdiction. Contact the installing contractor or product manufacturer with any questions.

The owner must assure that the sprinklers are not used for hanging any objects and that the sprinklers are only cleaned by means of gently dusting with a feather duster; otherwise, non-operation in the event of a fire or inadvertent operation may result.

Automatic sprinkler systems should be inspected, tested, and maintained by a qualified Inspection Service in accordance with local requirements and/or national codes.

Limited Warranty

For warranty terms and conditions, visit www.tyco-fire.com.

Ordering Procedure

Contact your local distributor for availability. When placing an order, indicate the full product name and part number (P/N).

Sprinkler Assemblies

Specify: Series LFII (TY3596) 4.9K Residential Concealed Pendent Sprinkler, P/N (specify):

160°F (71°C) 51-112-1-160
212°F (100°C) 51-112-1-212

Note: *Sprinkler and Cover Plates are separately sold. See below for Cover Plate ordering information.*

Cover Plate Assemblies

Specify: LFII Concealed Sprinkler Cover Plate Assembly, temperature rating (specify), (specify) finish, P/N (specify):

139°F (59°C)
Ivory (RAL1015) 56-204-0-135
Bright Chrome 56-204-1-135
Beige (RAL1001) 56-204-2-135
Pure White (RAL9010)* 56-204-3-135
Signal White (RAL9003)** 56-204-4-135
Grey White (RAL9002) 56-204-5-135
Brown (RAL8028) 56-204-6-135
Black (RAL9005) 56-204-7-135
Brushed Brass 56-204-8-135
Brushed Chrome 56-204-9-135
Custom Paint 56-204-X-135

165°F (74°C)
Ivory (RAL1015) 56-204-0-165
Bright Chrome 56-204-1 165
Beige (RAL1001) 56-204-2-165
Pure White (RAL9010)* 56-204-3-165
Signal White (RAL9003)** 56-204-4-165
Grey White (RAL9002) 56-204-5-165
Brown (RAL8028) 56-204-6-165
Black (RAL9005) 56-204-7-165
Brushed Brass 56-204-8-165
Brushed Chrome 56-204-9-165
Custom Paint 56-204-X-165

*Eastern Hemisphere sales only
**Previously known as Bright White

Note: *All Custom Cover Plates are painted using SHERWIN-WILLIAMS Interior Latex Paint. Contact Johnson Controls Customer Service with any questions related to custom orders.*

Sprinkler Wrench

Specify: W-Type 18 Sprinkler Wrench, P/N 56-000-1-265

